Seminários de Computação Gráfica
IMPA 2011
Rio de Janeiro, Brasil

Visualizando partículas cósmicas em um domo imersivo com a Blender Game Engine

Dalai Felinto – Rio de Janeiro, Brasil

UBC – University of British Columbia

Blender Conference 2010
Amsterdam, Netherlands

Experience the Universe
Cosmic Sensation

Dalai Felinto – Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Mike Pan – Vancouver, Canada

Martins Upitis – Riga, Latvia

Cosmic Particles Detectors

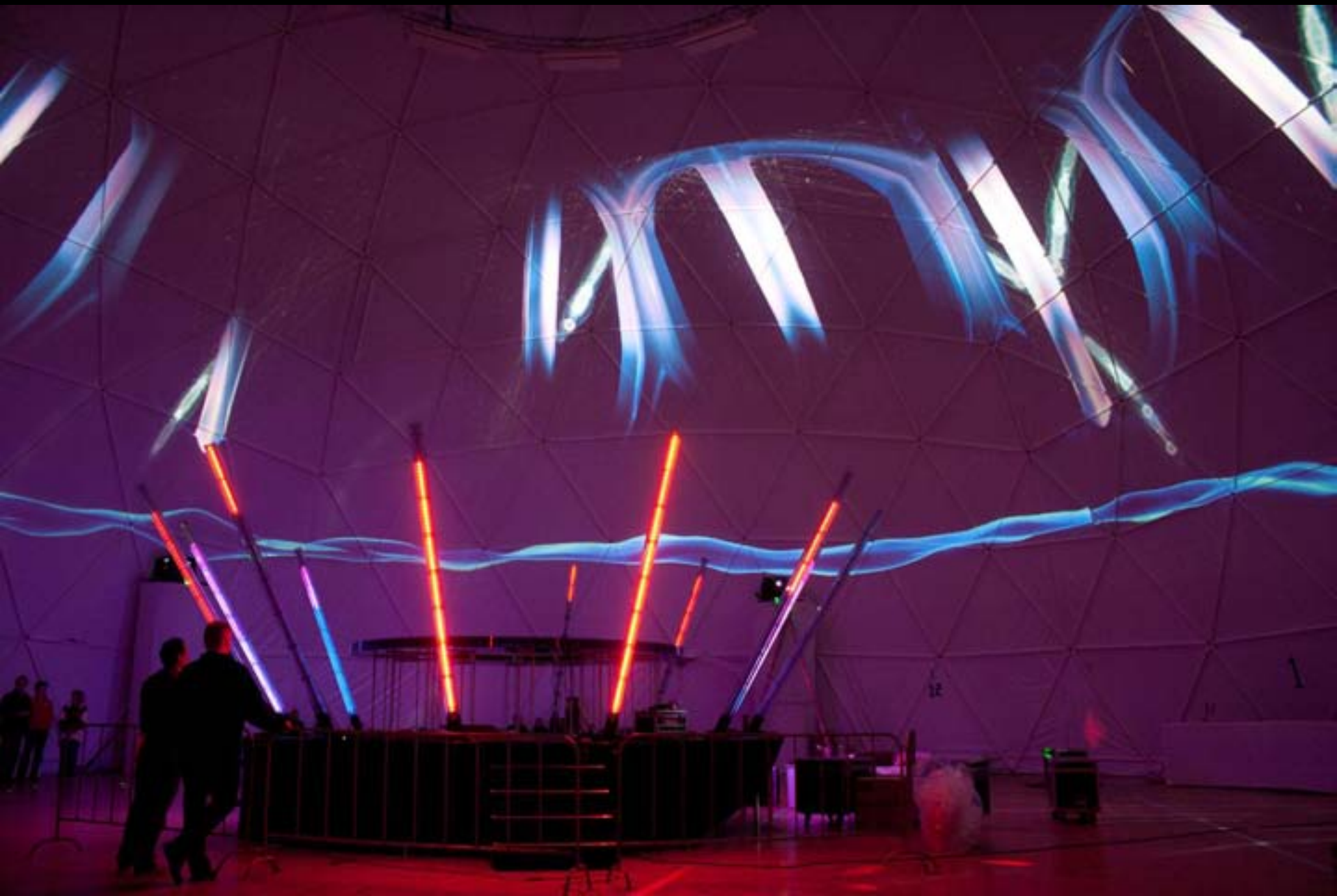
+

30 meters Immersive Dome

+

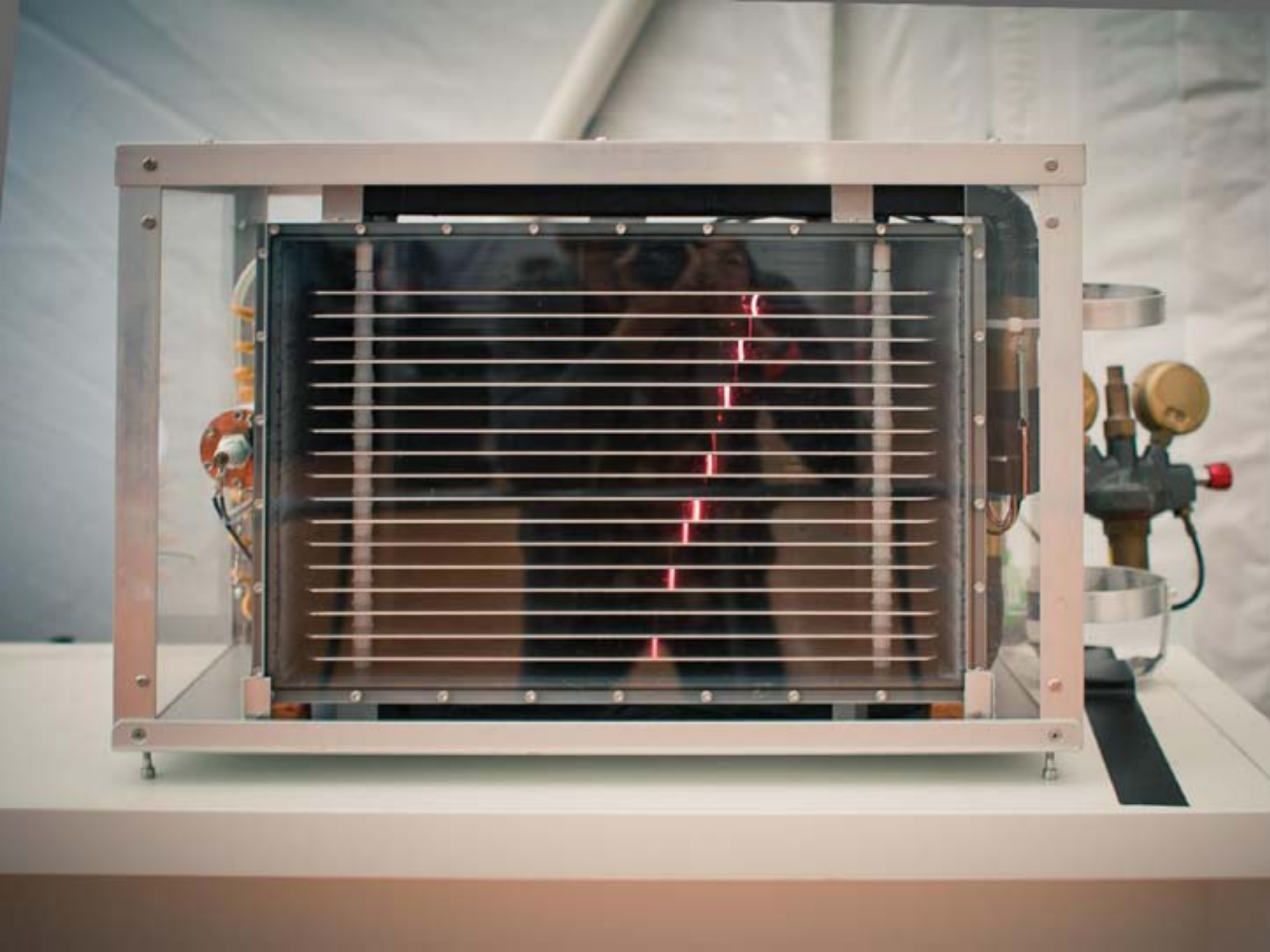
Blender Game Engine

Cosmic Sensation



Science

- Radboud University Nijmegen
- Prof. Sijbrand de Jong
- Muons
- Barney Broomer
- Academic Yearprize
- Experiment



Why ?

- "Science to the masses"
  - bringing to daily life events you wouldn't experience otherwise
- Exploring new mediums
  - realtime + fulldome

Communication

What ?

- 3 days of Silent Disco
- generated music + DJ
- generated effect light
- generated visuals

What ?

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3 days of Silent Disco

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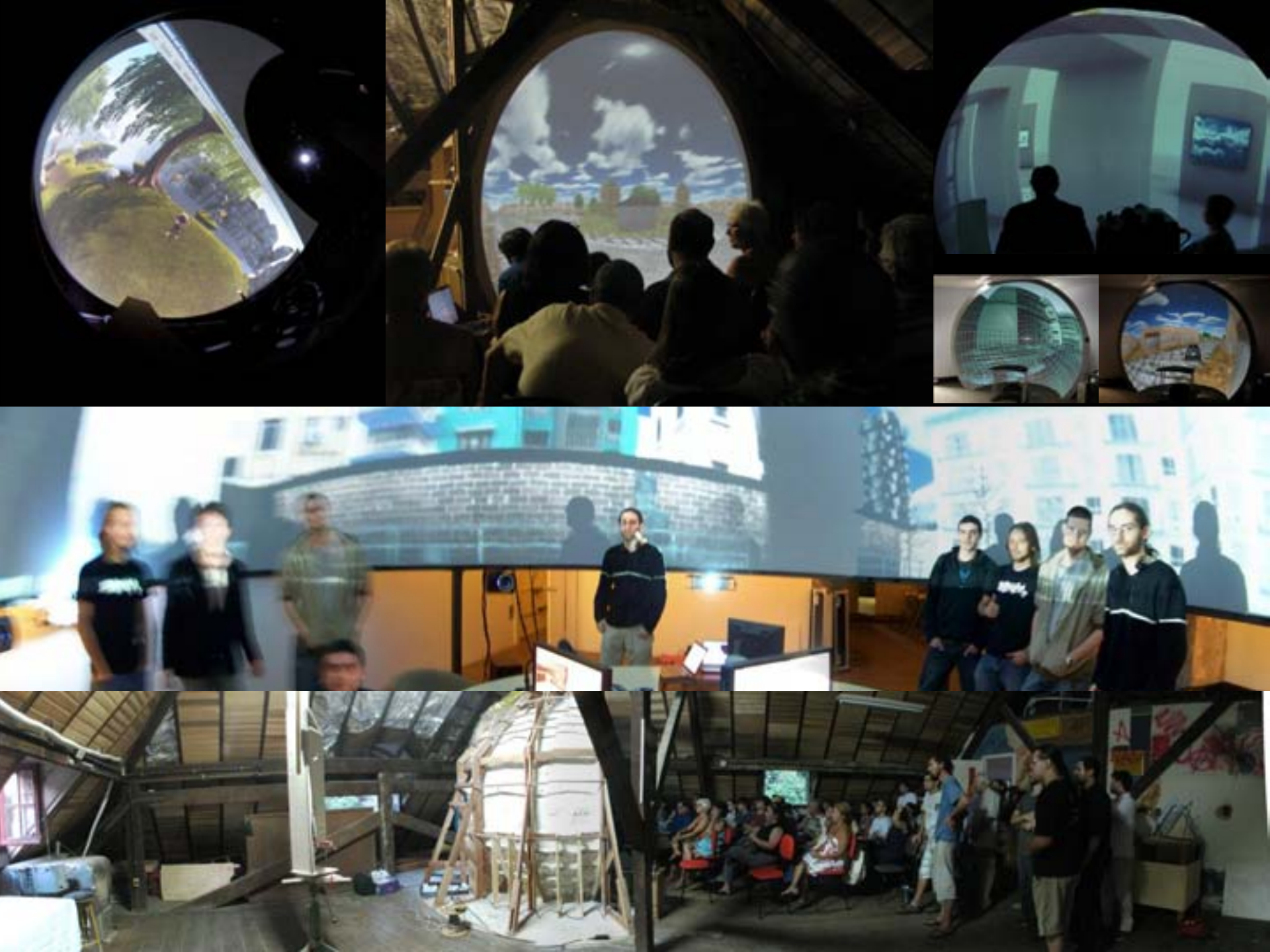
generated visuals

Immersive dome

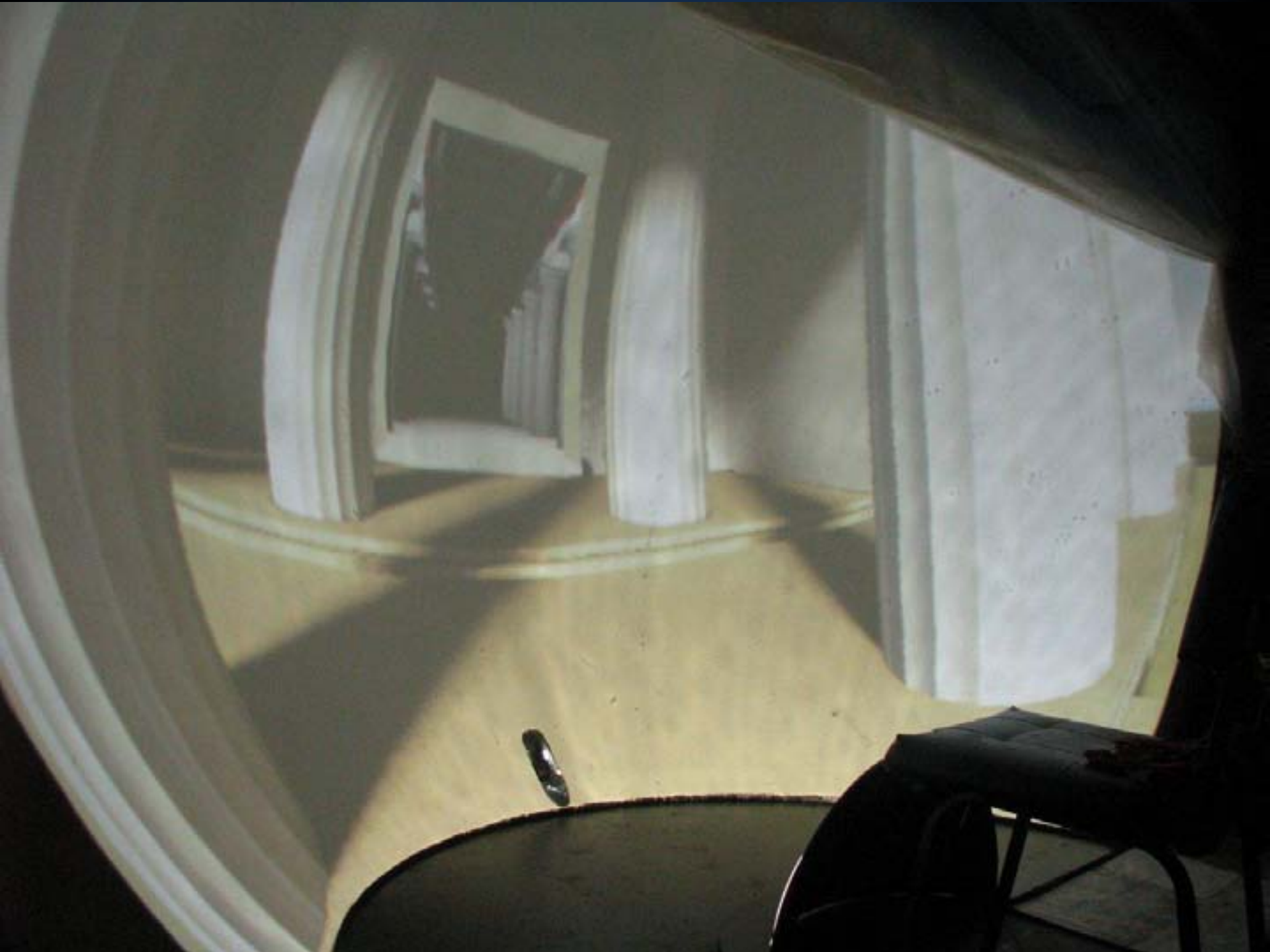


Immersive dome

- Seamless field of view, 3D surface
- Domes are cool
- Unexplored medium

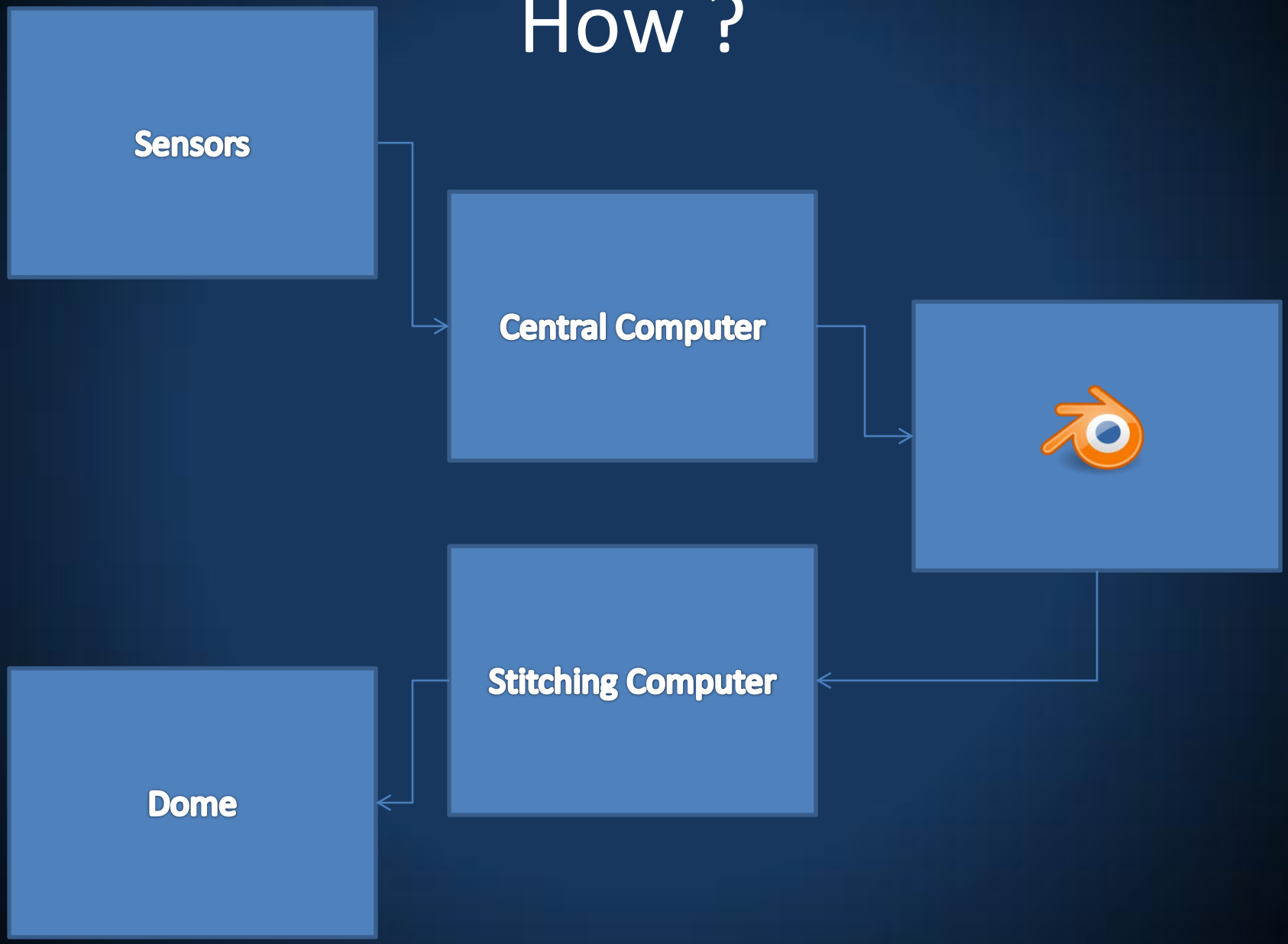
Blender Game Engine

- Realtime
- Open Source
- 3D Game Engine
- Dome compatibility



How ?

How ?



Development Process

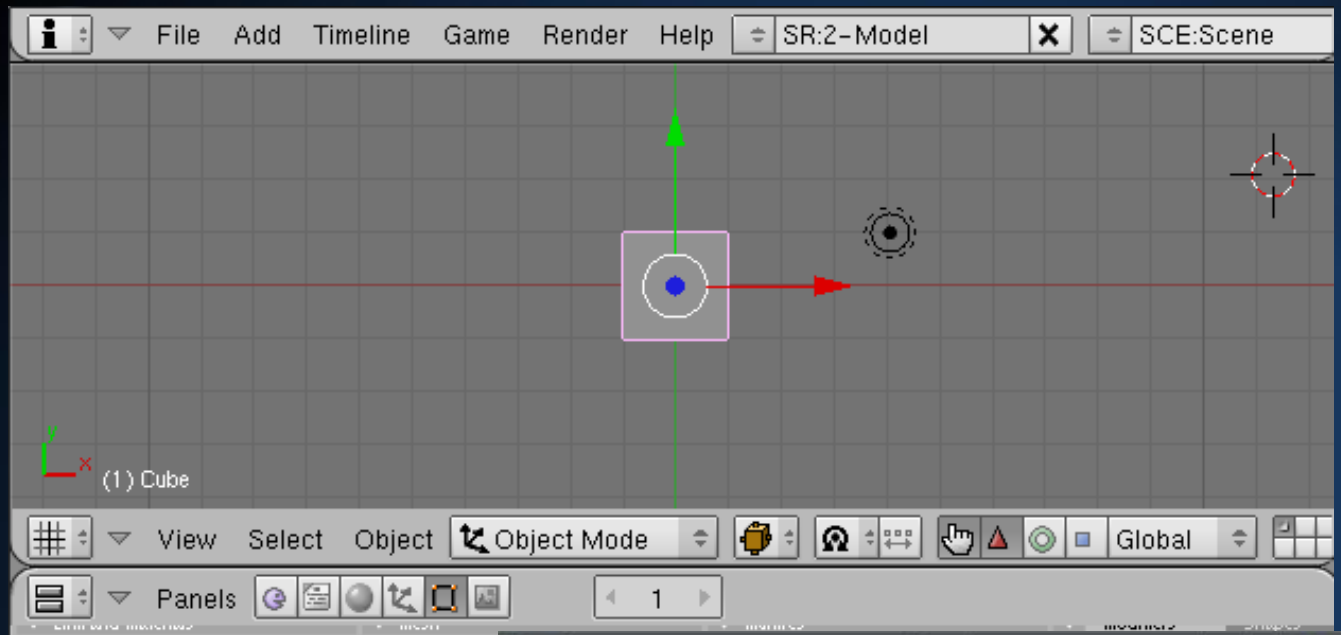
- “1 year project”
- Dome creation framework
- Art contest
- Blender 2.50

“It’s not what Blender can do for you, but what you can do for Blender.”

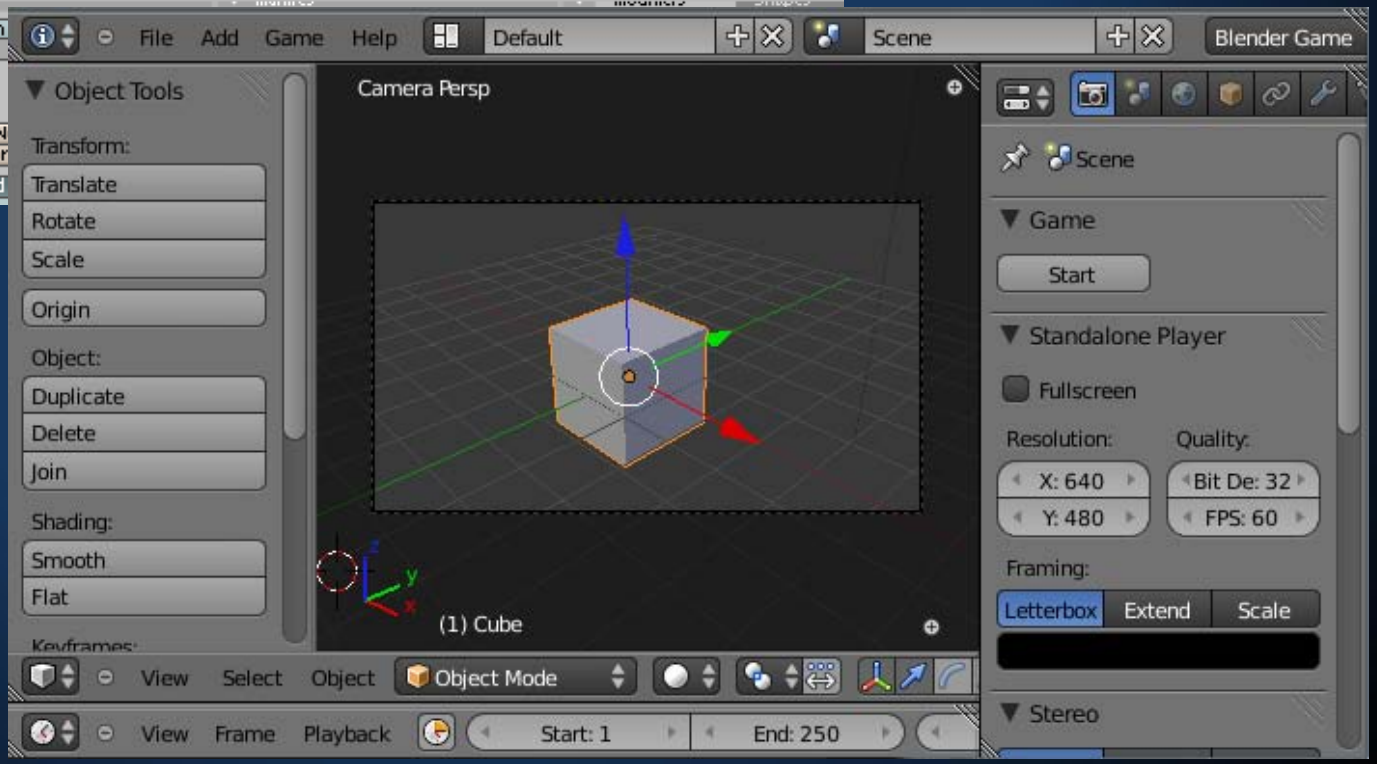
One year ago we had:

- blenderplayer not building and not working
- no proper interface for the BGE
- Bugs, bugs, bugs

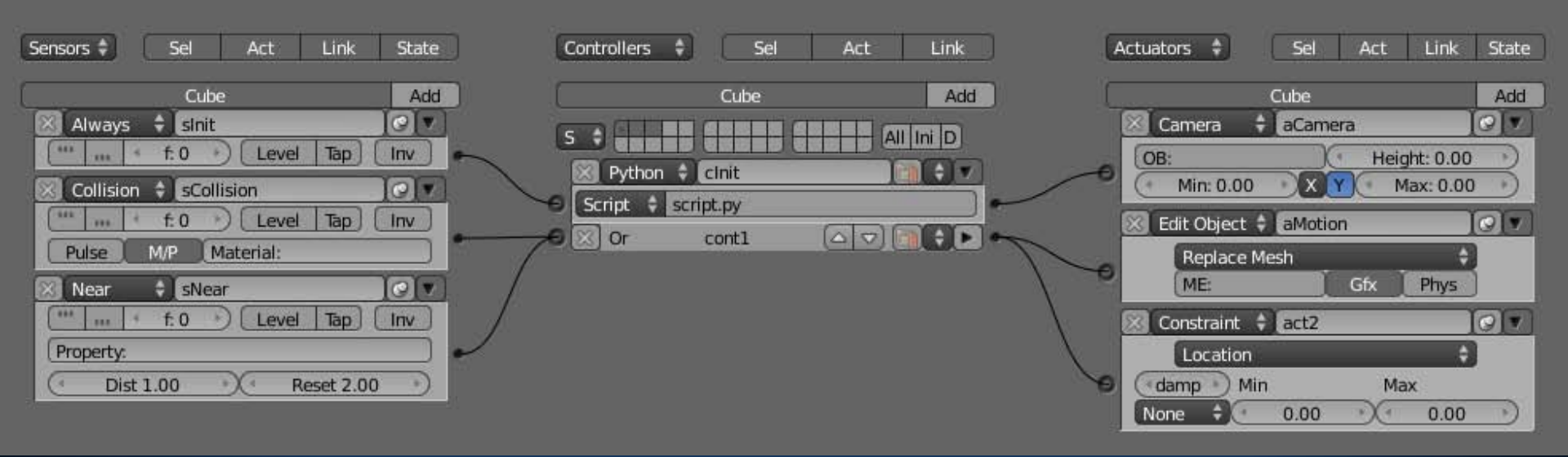
BGE was not ready yet (stable/reliable)



Blender 2.49

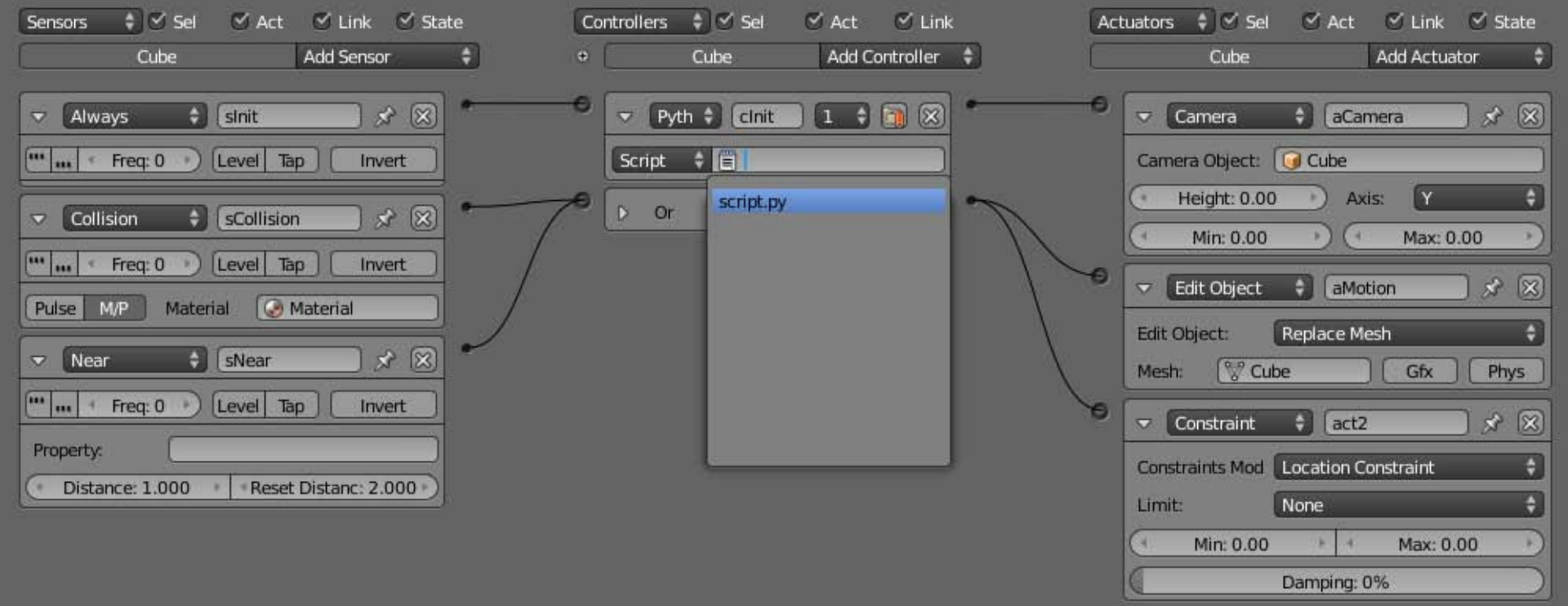


Blender 2.56beta



Blender 2.50alpha →

← Blender 2.55beta



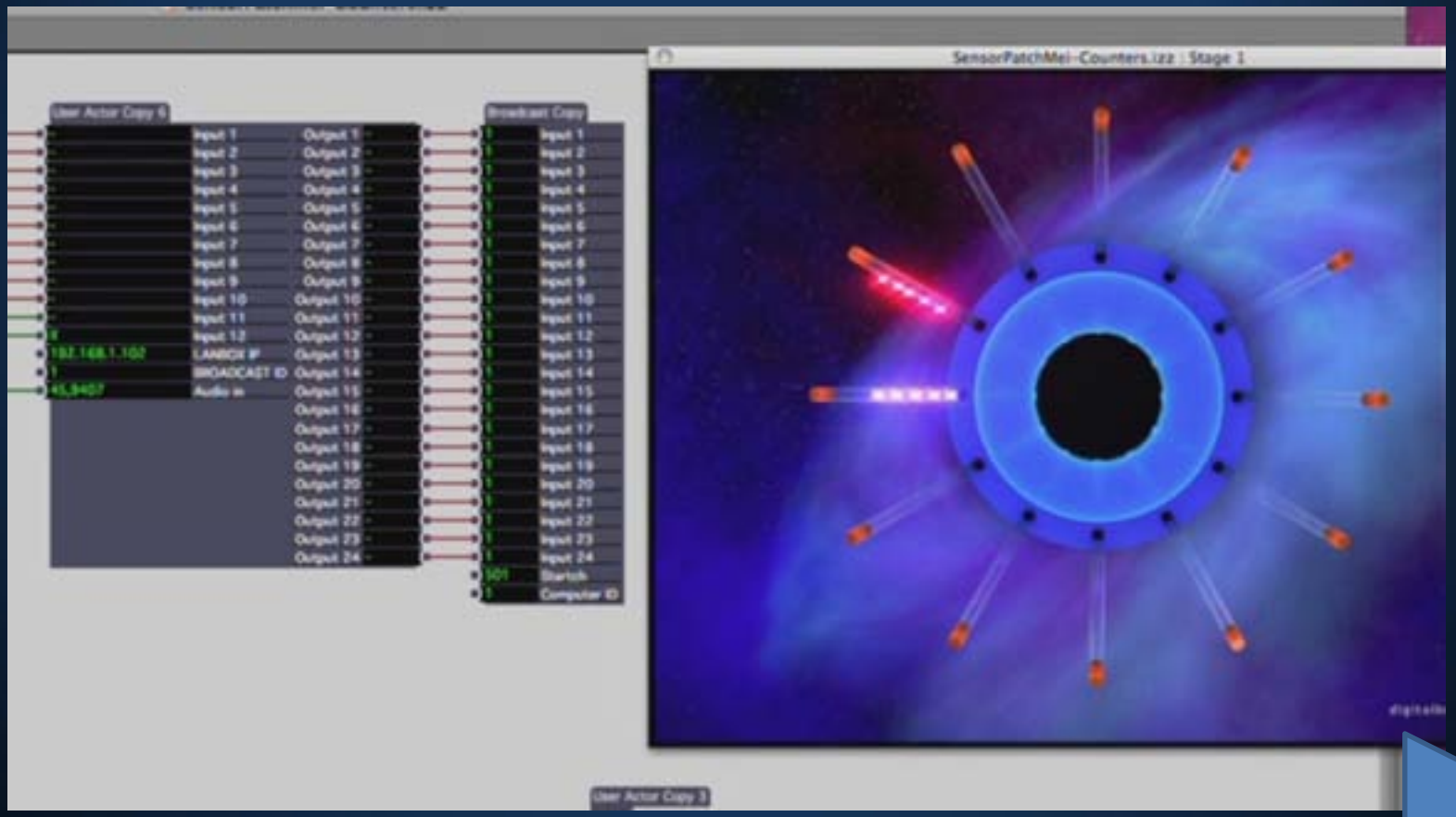
one year before the event

. . . tests, tests and more tests . . .

- Stitching tests
- OSC tests
- Performance tests
- Output tests
- Blender/BGE tests
- Content brainstorms

one year before the event

. . . tests, tests and more tests . . .

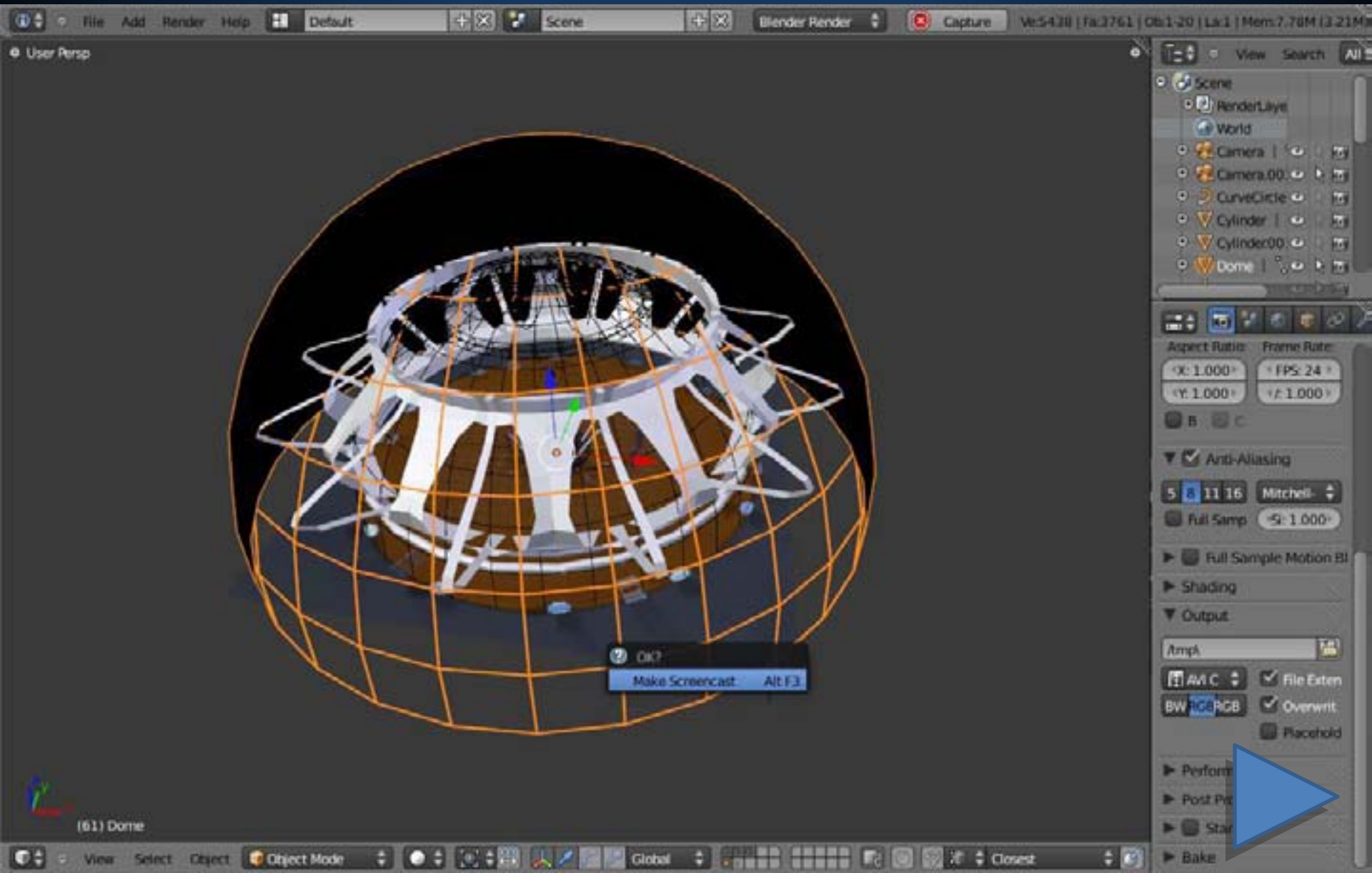


two months before the event

two months before the event

- no more art contest
- finalized a few concepts for the visuals

two months before the event



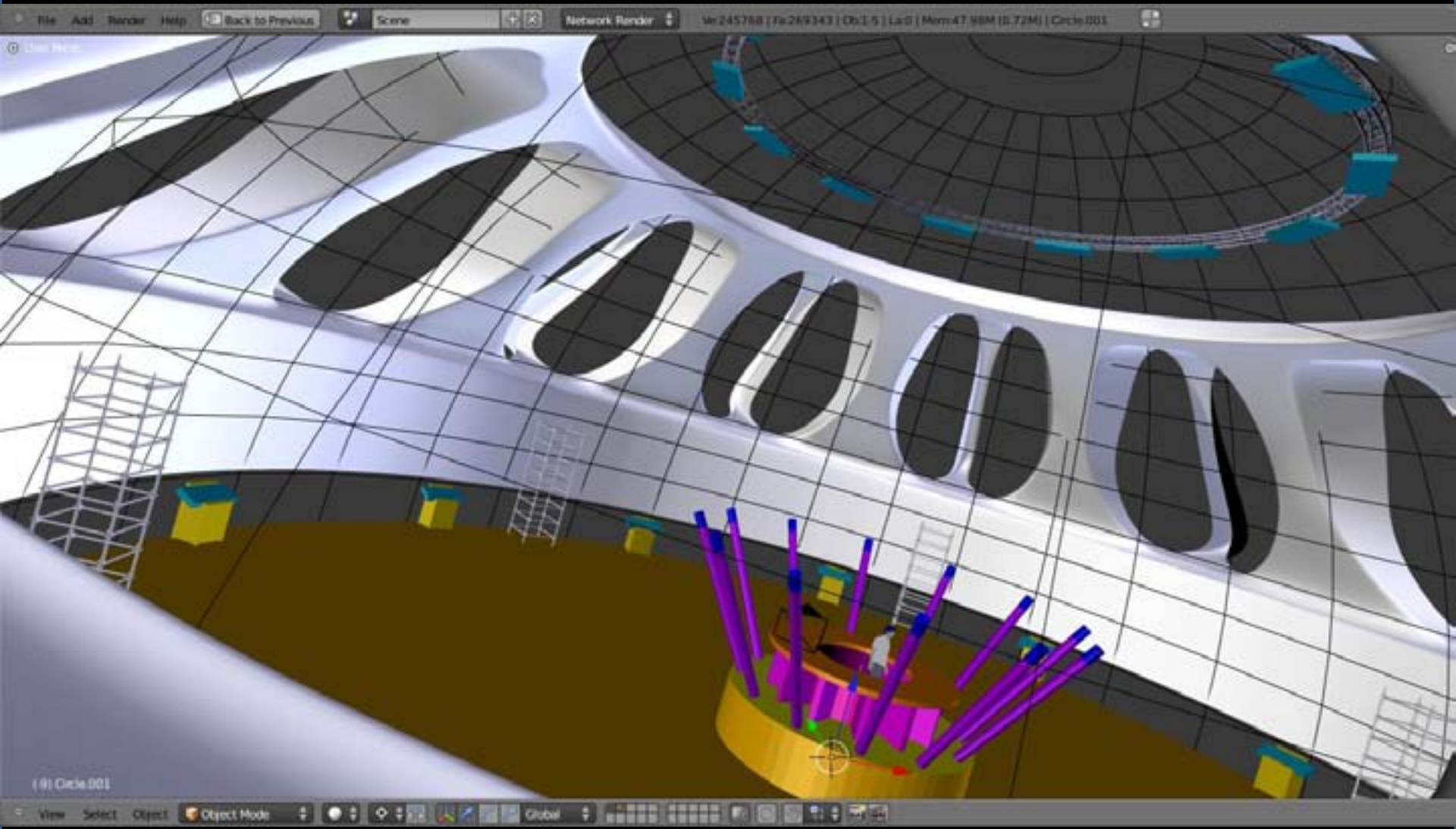
one month before the event

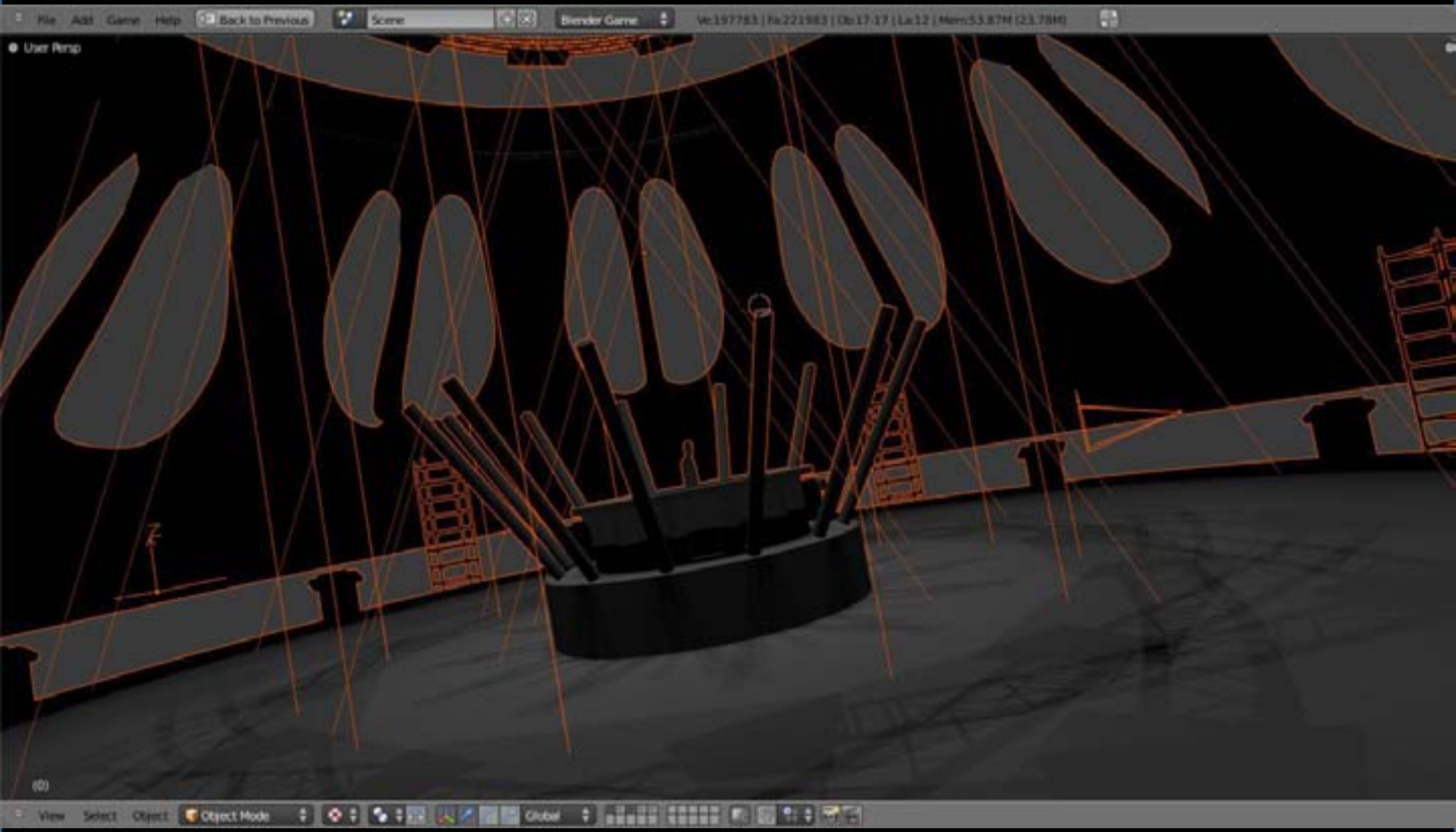
“No man is an island.”

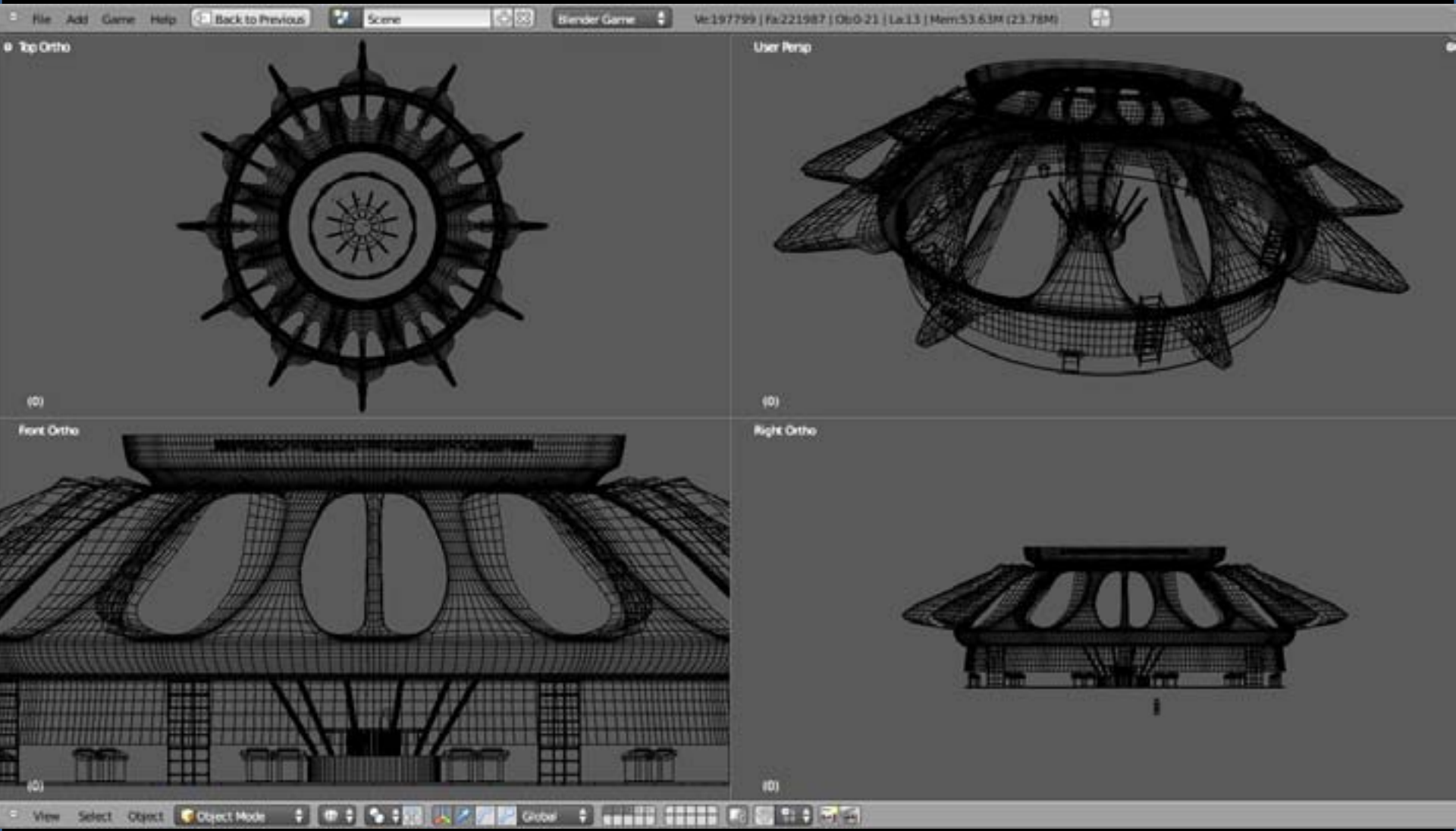
John Donne

“Less is more.”

Mies van der Rohe


File Add Render Help Back to Previous Scene Network Render
(0) Circle.001
View Select Object Object Mode Global


File Add Game Help Back to Previous Scene Blender Game
User Persp
(0)
View Select Object Object Mode Global


File Add Game Help
Back to Previous
Scene
Blender Game
Ve:197799 | Fa:221987 | Ob:0-21 | La:13 | Mem:53.63M (23.78M)
Top Ortho
User Persp
Front Ortho
Right Ortho
View Select Object
Object Mode
Global

ten days before the event

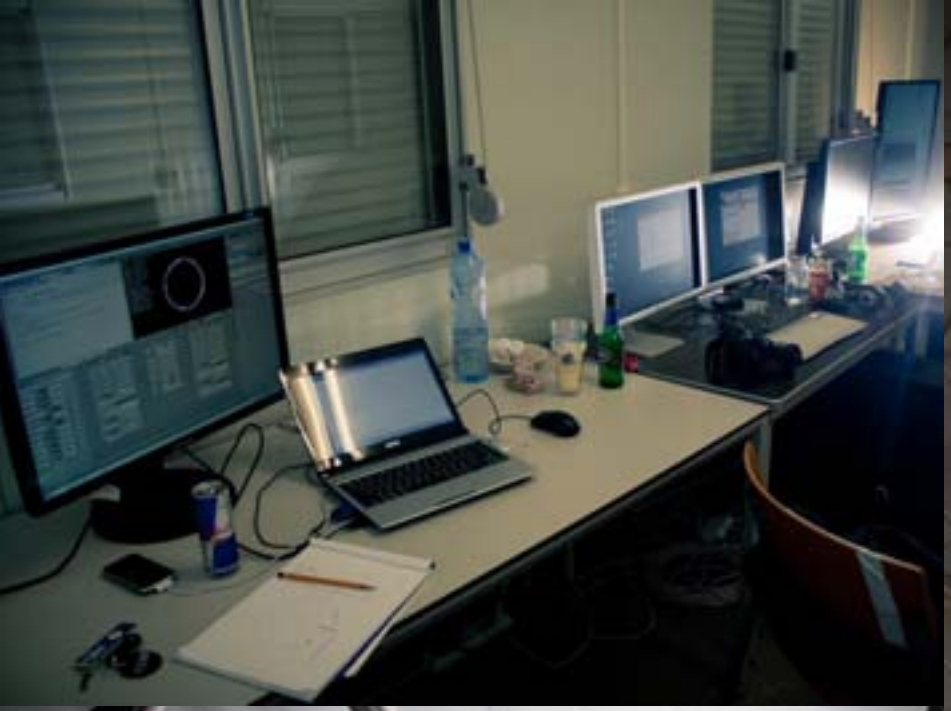
- entire team flew to Holland to collaborate on site.

- **artwork:** creation, production

- **coding:** optimization for this particular setup + small patches

4
Ankunft 13 : 30
Abfahrt 13 : 31
RE 1 10120
Aachen
Horrem · Düren
H

Johannes Gietl · Johannes Meng · Johannes Neubauer · Johannes Schwarz
John Nyquist · John Robbins · John Stephenson · John Urquhart Ferguson
Jon Nordby · Jon Stace · Jon Tejnung · Jonas Palmer · Jonathan Asquier
Jonathan Duez · Jonathan Ferguson · Jonathan Gasnier · Jonathan Love
Jonathan Sully · Jonathan Teixeira · Jonathan Thomas · Joost Horward
Jörg Müller · Jörg Reinhard · Jorge Bernal Martínez · Jorge Bertholdo
Josh Faulkner · Joshua Matthews · Joshua Smith · José Gómez Martínez
Julian Wingert · Julien Dambron · Julien Costanzi · Joseph Eagar
Julio Garay · Julio Iglesias · Julis Tuomisto · Justin Madru
Karl Wagner · Karthik Subramaniam · Kasper Holst · Kay Garbrecht
Keith Pearson · Keith Tobin · Kelly Rowe · Kenfughes · Ken Hursh
Kevin Werner · Kiernan Holland · Kip Gir · Kjell Magne Fauske
Lance Plavell · Lari · Lars Brubaker · Lars Koenzen
Laurent Bibard · Laurent Davene · Leonardo Della Pietra · Leonardo Jones
Lionel Chauvin · Ljubenir Bozic · Lluc Romani · Logan
Lorenzo Orselli · Luc Chartier · Luca Bottari · Luca Cugia
Lucas van · Lukasz Migacz · Luke Ferrell · Luke · Luke Titley
Magnus Proebster · Manuel Sánchez Rocha · Marcel Büchler · Marco
Marcos Birotti · Mariano Velasco · Marie-
Malk Ludwig · Manuel Hassfeld · Márcia Fredianelli · Marco Bosc



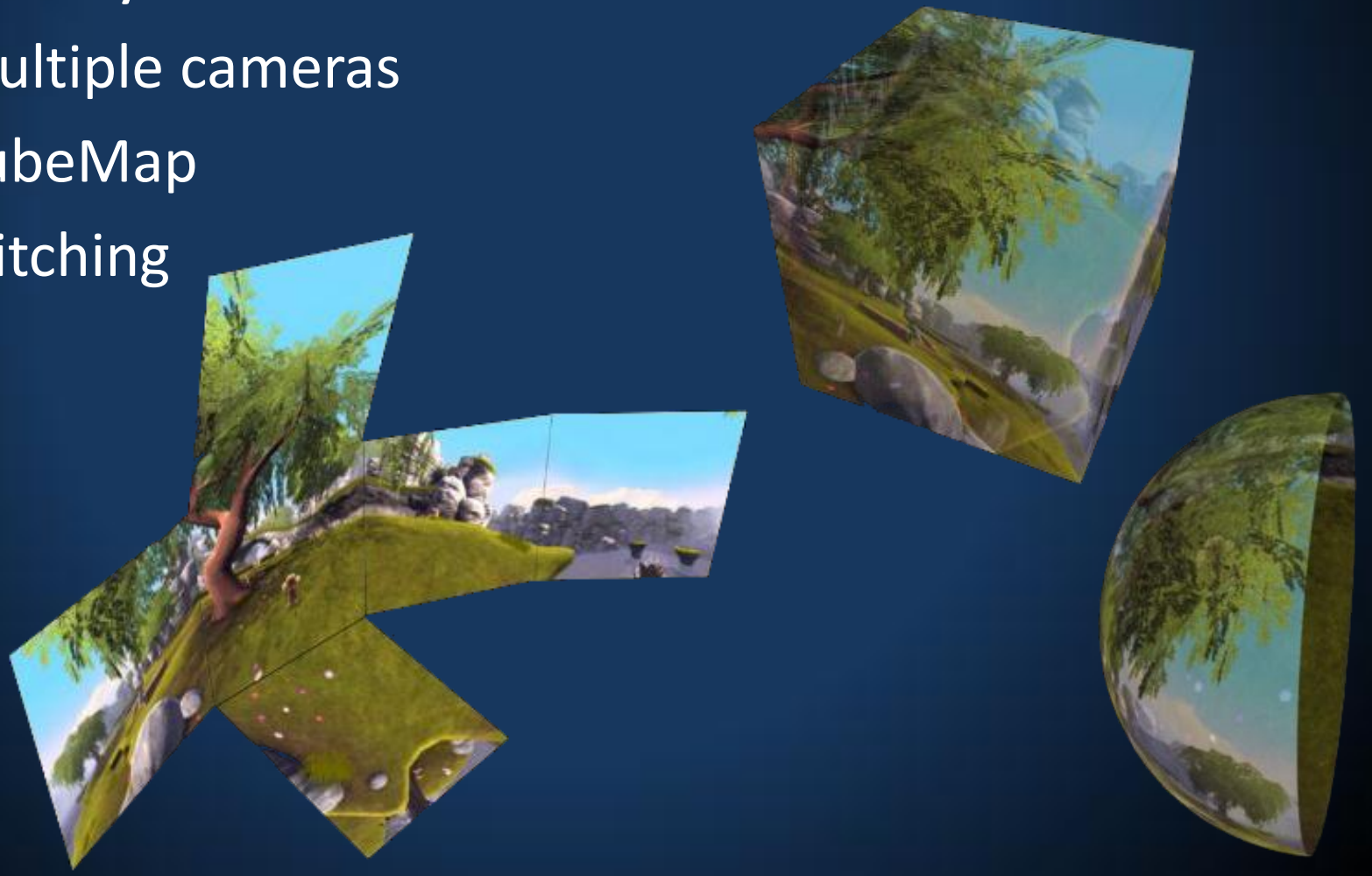
wings

the event

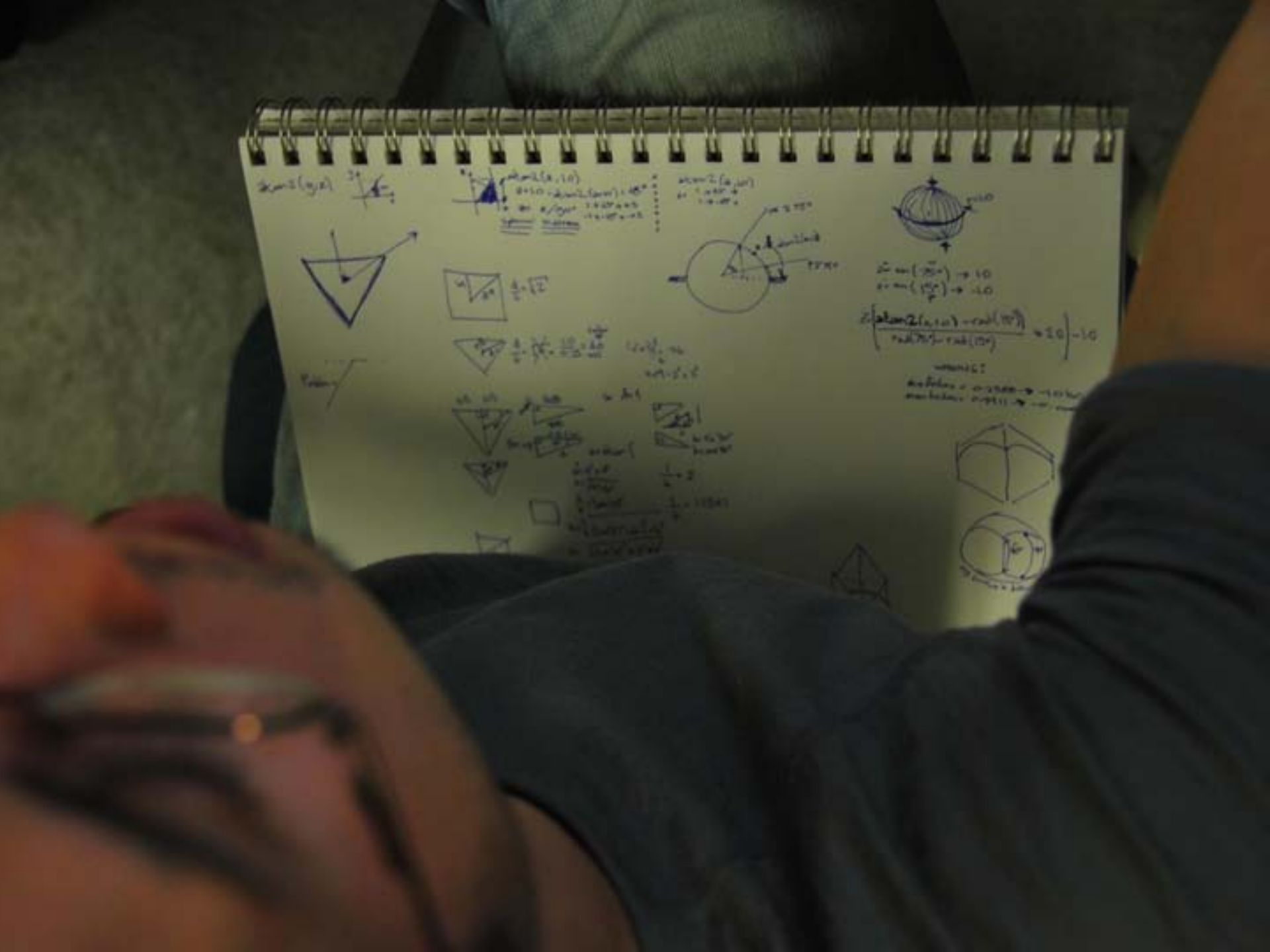
Part II: Code

"Previously at Blender Conference ..."

- Multiple cameras
- CubeMap
- Stitching



Challenge: 4K x 1K @ 60fps



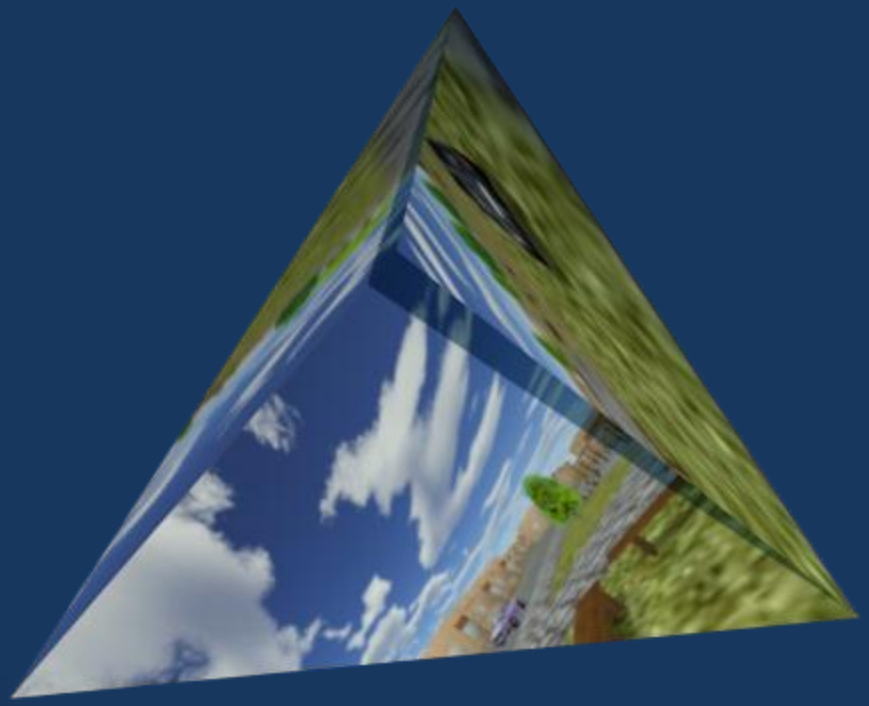
optimizations

- speed and resolution and no compromise
  - "to make the optimum geometry to accommodate the maximum of valid pixels"
  - performance is proportional with the number of render cameras
- FBO
- off-axis frustum
- pyramid solution - 3 cameras - 120deg.

Implemented Solution

Vertical F.O.V. x 2 = cos (120)

Future Solution



buffersize = vertical F.O.V. / sqrt (2)

Part III: Logic

- Particle Sensors sends data to Isadora as MIDI sequence
- Blender reads the data from Isadora via OSC/Socket (Python)
- Blender emits a virtual muon for every muon the sensor detect.
- Also has manual keyboard control for 'Vjing' (adjustable parameters)

Part IV: Art

- Concept
- Production
- Graphic Techniques
- Extra: Mini-Game

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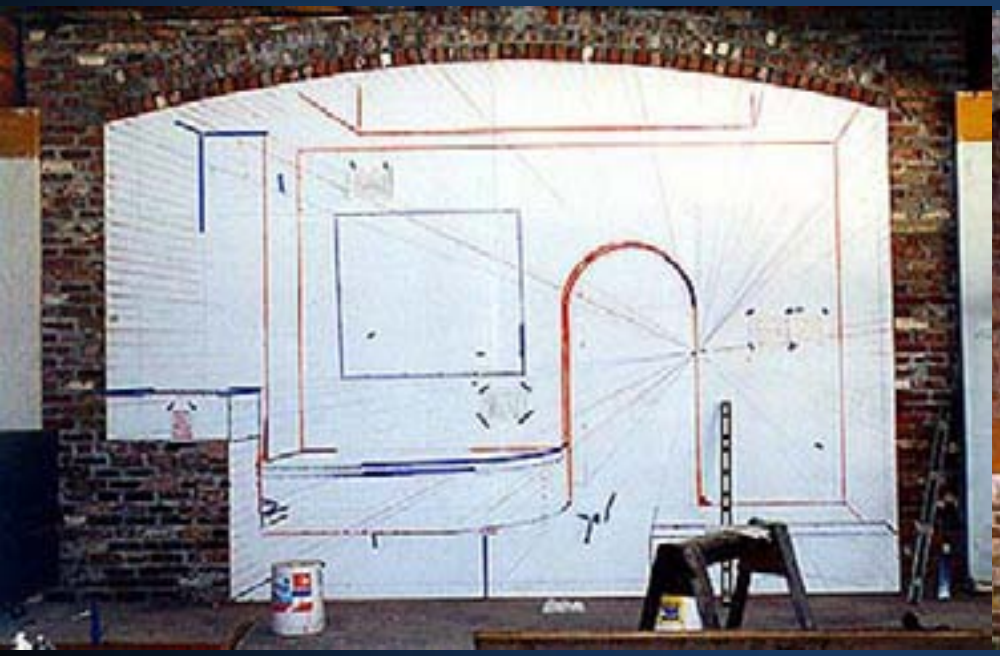
Concept

- make it look 3D
  - depth and perspective



Concept

- Invisible as Muons
- Visible as Muons

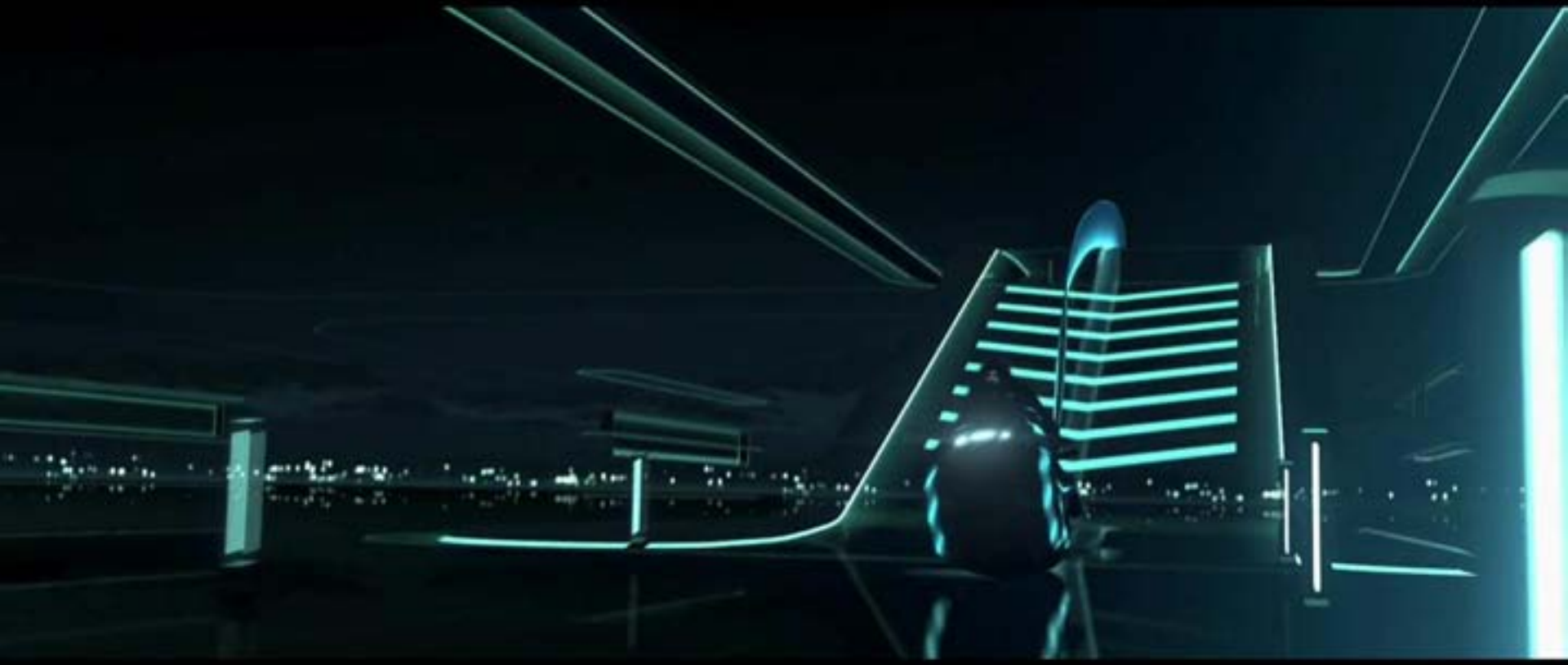
Concept

- limitations of the dome system
  - It has to be dark
  - scale
  - It is not a Fulldome

Concept

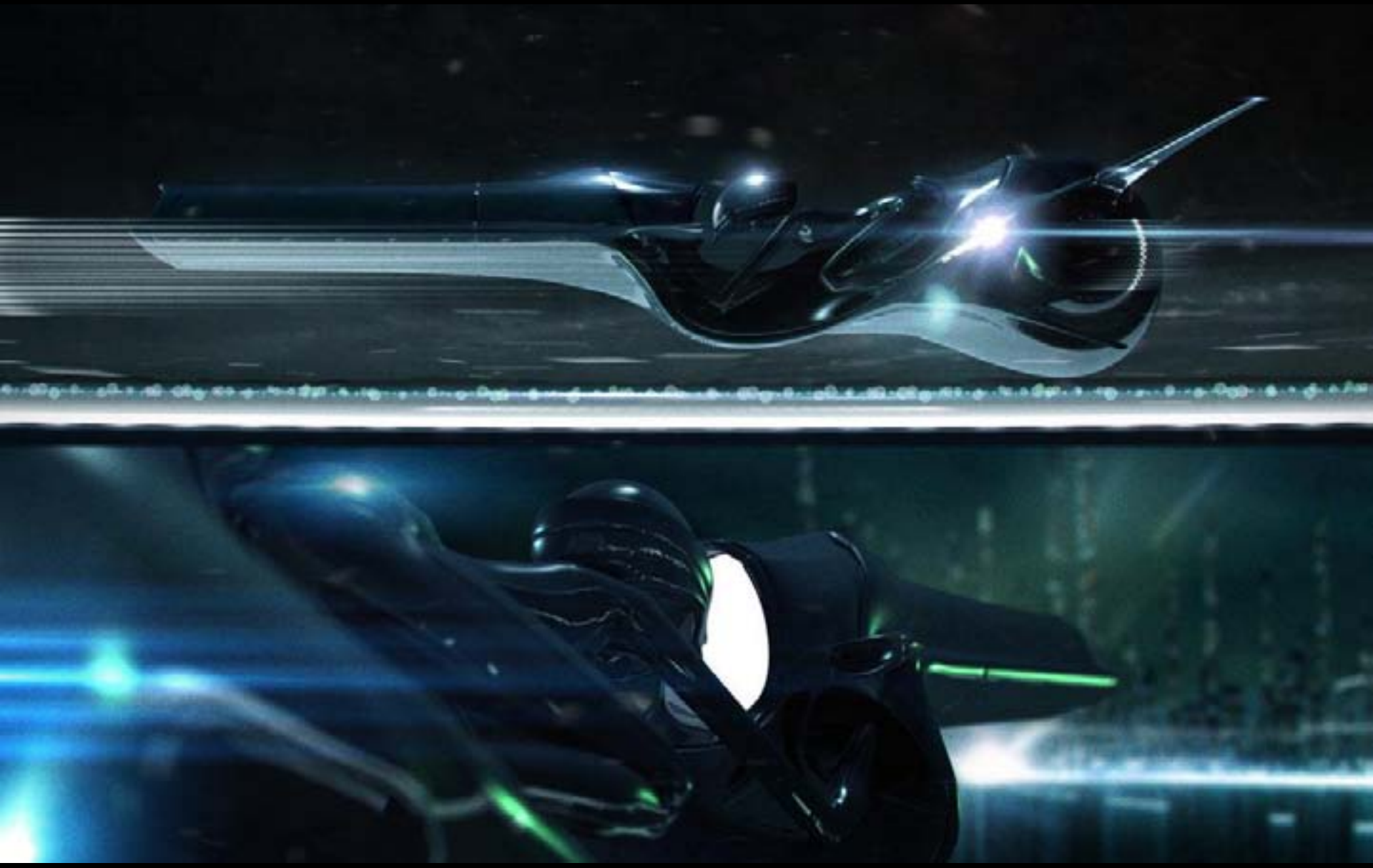
- Inspiration
  - Tron Legacy
    - neon lights
    - glossy dark glass effect
    - dark background
    - high-tech

Concept - Inspiration



Tron Legacy

Concept - Inspiration



Tron Legacy

Production

“Production is that part where we take all the plans and rip them in tiny parts to build something completely different.”

Production

- Iterative process
- the final product is quite different from the initial concept.
- some logic bricks, 1000 lines of python, 500 lines of GLSL shaders, no audio

Production

Graphics Techniques

- Platform
- Particles
- Water wave
- Post processing

Graphics Techniques

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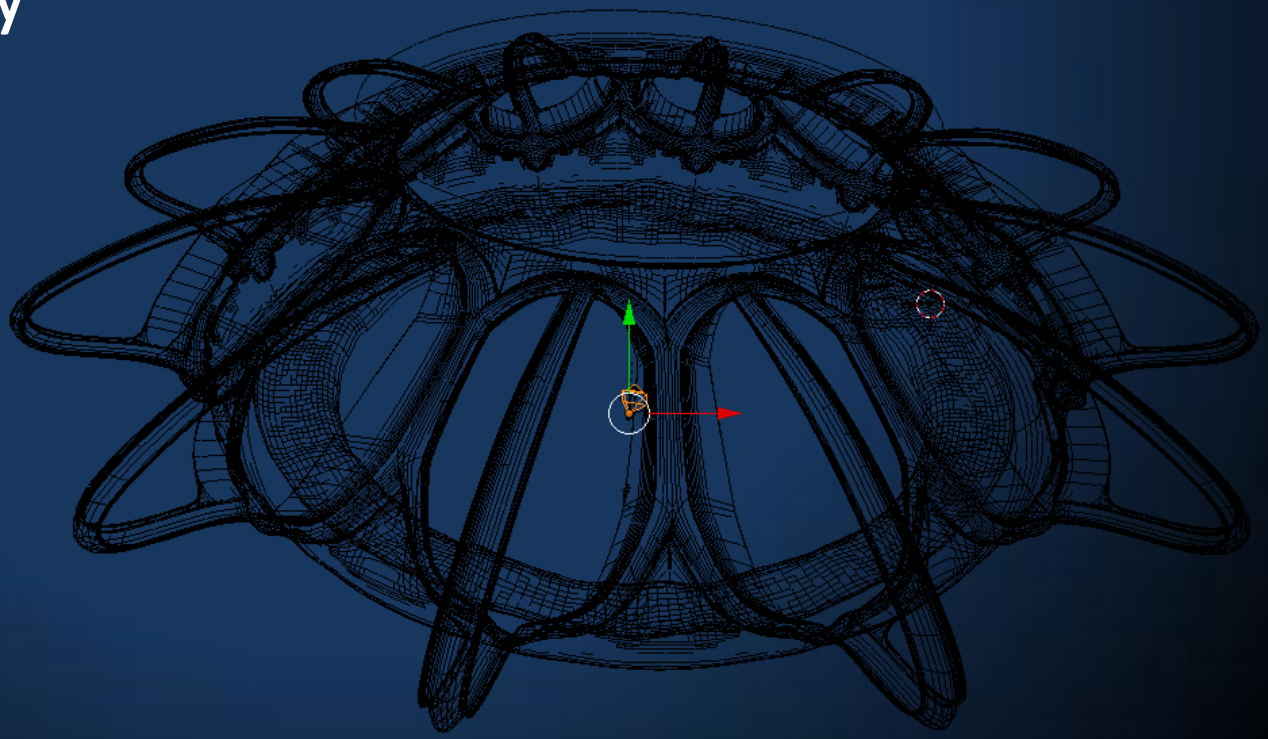
Platform

- Light Attenuation
- 3D Geometry



Graphics Techniques

- Platform
- Particles
- Water wave
- Post processing

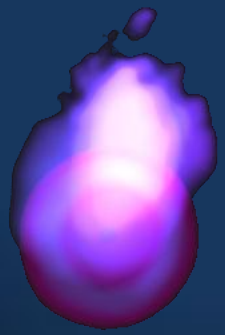
Particles

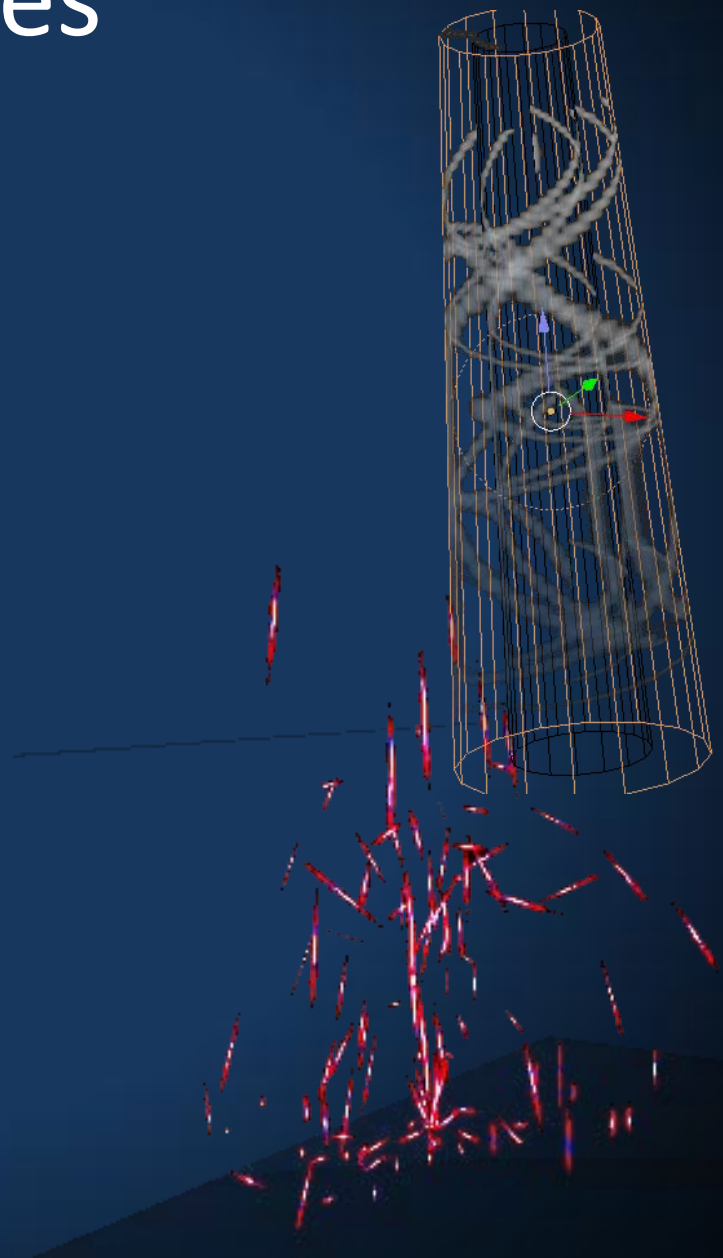
- Stretch of particles along velocity vector

```
linV = Vector(obj.worldLinearVelocity)
obj.alignAxisToVect(linV, 2)
obj.localScale = [1, 1, 1 + linV.length]
```

- Spiral particles

- Node based material





Graphics Techniques

- Platform
- Particles
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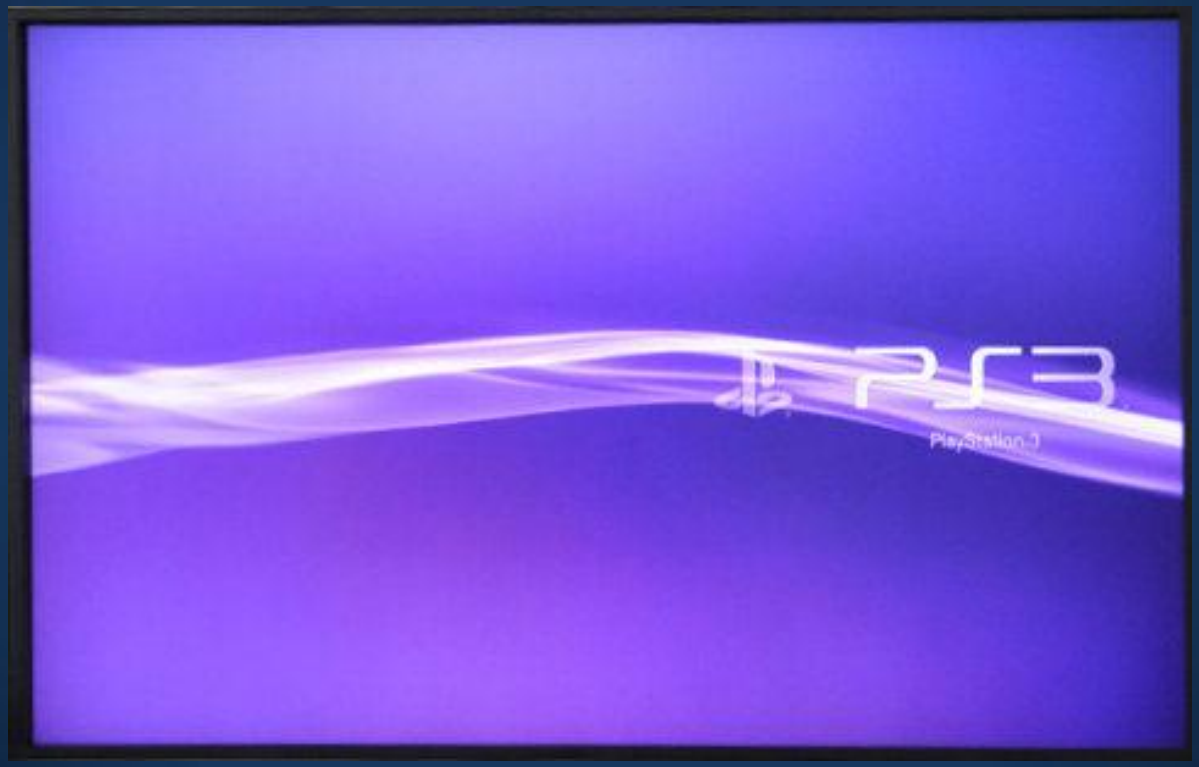
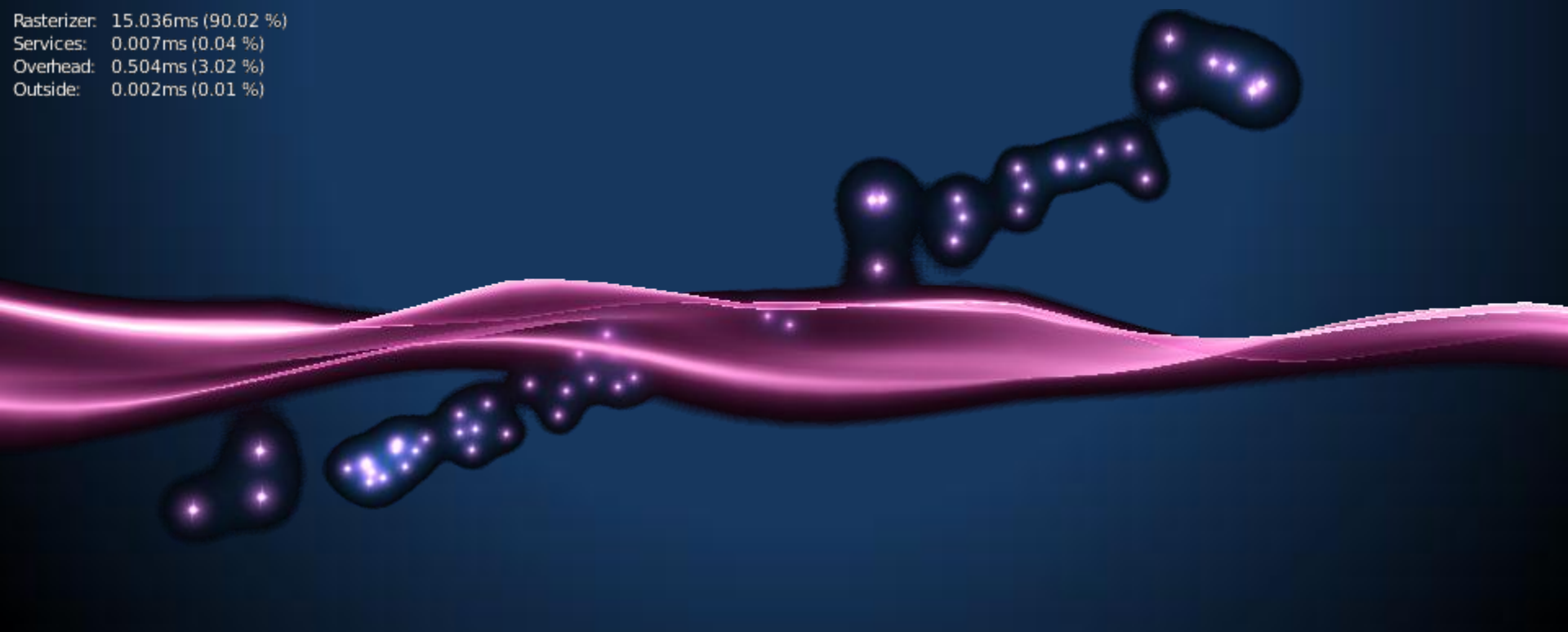
Water Wave

(a.k.a. PS3 effect)



Water Wave

- Shader, Shader and more Shader



Graphics Techniques

- Platform
- Particles
- Water wave
- Post processing

Post Processing

- Hue
- Sharpness
- Brightness
- Saturation
- Gamma

Extra: Mini-Game

Le Grand Finale

Part V: Post Mortem

- Limiting performance with large number of object (particles)
- Amazing engine for rapid prototyping.
- It was an experiment and a learning experience.
- Made patches specific for this project, but probably will never be accepted in trunk (too hacky or too specific).
- Completely burnt out at the end of the project :(

You should read more

You should read more

“Mastering Blender Game Engine”
Mike Pan, Dalai Felinto
CENGAGE

To be released after Blender 2.6
Available for pre-sale

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Dalai Felinto – www.dalaifelinto.com
Mike Pan – www.mikepan.com
Martins Upitis - artmartinsh.blogspot.com

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